



# <u>Frontispiece – Freedom From Want</u>



Figure 2 - Frontispiece: By Norman Rockwell, Thanksgiving Dinner, a.k.a. Freedom From Want.



# Our Precious Times: Thanksgiving, A Time To Celebrate The Astounding Power Of Gratitude... A Time For Freedom From Want



By INSERT YOUR NAME HERE



# The Legal Stuff

#### **Copyright & Contacts**



Figure 3 - He who strives for the pot of gold at the base of the rainbow finds himself alone in the gathering dusk after the rainbow disappears, miles from home, feeling foolish, having to walk home in the dark. ~ Glenn Carson

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# **Table Of Contents**

#### **Contents**

Astounding Power Of Gratitude A Time For Freedom From Want	1
Frontispiece – Freedom From Want	2
The Legal Stuff	4
Copyright & Contacts	4
Table Of Contents	5
List Of Illustrations	8
A Day Of Thanksgiving (1951)	11
Is The "Worst Of Times" Right Now, In 2008?	11
(Shotlist: Overview Of The Movie)	12
The Family Cannot Afford A Turkey For The Holiday	12
Making A List - The Things They Feel Deeply	12
The Belief That Family Unity Can Become World-Wide Unity	13
Things Weren't Going So Well For The Free World In 1951	15
Scary And Touching At The Same Time	15
A Morality Tale As An Undeclared War Rages	16
Patriotism - A Means Towards Achieving The Possible	16
Thankfulness For Liberty	16



	Anti-Materialistic – Great Importance On Things Money Cannot Buy	. 17
	Thanksgiving 1951: Real Ethnographic And Documentary Value	. 18
	A Bit Of Movie History	. 18
	A Message Of The True Thanksgiving Spirit	. 18
	The 1951 Movie: A Day Of Thanksgiving	. 20
	Bill Speaks: Around Here They Just Call Me Dad	. 20
	Common, Ordinary Blessings That We Had To Be Thankful For	. 24
	Thinking Big Thoughts For Such Young Heads	. 25
	It Was As If We Had Our Eyes Open For The First Time	. 25
	There Are Some Things You Just Can't Say	. 25
	Tom Was First To Talk About Thankfulness	. 25
	Well, Then It Was Susan's Turn	. 26
	I Guess Dick, Being The Oldest, Was Having Some Pretty Serious Thoughts	. 27
	Mother Is Thankful	. 28
	Dad Is Thankful	. 29
	Happiness On A Day-To-Day Basis All Through The Year	. 29
	Somehow, Some Way, The Unity Will Someday Spread To Men And Nations Throughout The World	. 30
	We Are Truly And Humbly Thankful	. 31
TI	nanksgiving Dinner	. 32
	A Traditional Thanksgiving Dinner	32



	Historical Menus	34
	Customs	35
	Turkey	36
	Alternatives To Turkey	37
	Side Dishes	39
	Beverages	43
	References For Wikipedia's Thanksgiving	45
	Wishing You A Peaceful Thanksgiving, Full Of Good Things & Gratitude!	47
R	esources For More Info	48
	If Cajun Thanksgiving Sounds Great	48
	Italian Food Makes A Delicious Thanksgiving Table!	48
	Mexican-American Thanksgiving DELIGHTS!	48
	A Vegetarian Thanksgiving	48
	An Oriental Smorgasbord!	48
	Wishing You A Happy & Healthy Thanksgiving!	49



# **List Of Illustrations**

Figure 1 - Ebook Cover - Our Precious Times: Thanksgiving, A Time To Celebrate The Astounding Power Of Gratitude A Time For Freedom From Want. (The
Precious Times Bunny)
Figure 2 - Frontispiece: By Norman Rockwell, Thanksgiving Dinner, a.k.a. Freedom From Want
Figure 3 - He who strives for the pot of gold at the base of the rainbow finds himself alone in the gathering dusk after the rainbow disappears, miles from home, feeling foolish, having to walk home in the dark. ~ Glenn Carson 4
Figure 4 - "Hearty Thanksgiving Greetings." This vintage postcard depicts a lovely girl in red shirt, blue skirt, and blue plaid apron. Her bonnet is white with a blue rosette. She seems to be talking to a large gobbler.
Figure 5 - Just as in 1951, today we pray or meditate on world affairs. The wise choose an attitude of gratitude
Figure 6 - As in 1951, we are concerned for and thankful for our homes 14
Figure 7 - Postcard from 1909. It is embossed and has a young angel making dinner
Figure 8 - Things aren't so different from 1951. We still care about our children's health and well-being
Figure 9 - Thanksgiving Postcard - Boy with Dinner Bell. 1910 20
Figure 10 - " With grateful, happy hearts we sing" A boy and girl in Sunday finest are holding a prayer or song book. They are seated or kneeling in a wooden pew
in front of a stained glass window. 191423



Figure 11 - Just as in 1951, we are thankful that we can think and believe what we want. We can come and go freely, and we can choose our religion. Our heritage is also our children's
Figure 12 - Vintage postcard shows a girl kneeling in a pew and praying. 1914 26
Figure 13 - In this year of 2008, the right to vote is something especially to be thankful for History making and unique in the pathway of humankind. We are privileged to live where our Vote counts.
Figure 14 - all these things, we are truly and humbly thankful. Amen 31
Figure 15 - A Traditional Thanksgiving Dinner
Figure 16 - Traditional Thanksgiving fare usually centers around a large roasted turkey
Figure 17 - According to tradition the Pilgrims received these foods from the American Indians
Figure 18 - The traditional Thanksgiving table is plentiful in side dishes, sauces, gravies, and pure "deliciousness"!
Figure 19 - A "Food Concert" - and indeed, this resembles four hands pounding at a piano!
Figure 20 - Many believe that the stuffing and its ingredients are the best part!. 36
Figure 21 - Some will hunt and dress their turkey in the woods
Figure 22 - Others celebrate the holiday with a large festive meal with or without turkey even WATERMELON!
Figure 23 - A typical New England style Thanksgiving dinner 40
Figure 24 - Vintage postcard, Black Americana Thanksgiving 1912



Figure 25 - Vintage postcard, F. A. Owen Co., Dansville, N. Y. The postcard depide a turkey dressed in red and white striped jacket, with monocle and a top hat	
Figure 26 - Vintage postcard, Clapsaddle Thanksgiving Postcard, Children, Pumpkin	42
Figure 27 - The beverages served at Thanksgiving can vary as much as the side dishes	
Figure 28 - Pitchers of sweetened iced tea are common throughout the South. International Art Thanksgiving Vintage Postcard - Thanksgiving dinner	
Figure 29 - Remember our men and women in all services We are grateful to them for keeping our country safe	
Figure 30 - A Peaceful Thanksgiving, 1911 embossed Thanksgiving postcard by John Winsch.	



# A Day Of Thanksgiving (1951)

It was the best of times, it was the worst of times, it was the age of wisdom, it was the age of foolishness, it was the epoch of belief, it was the epoch of incredulity, it was the season of Light, it was the season of Darkness, it was the spring of hope, it was the winter of despair, we had everything before us, we had nothing before us, we were all going direct to heaven, we were all going direct the other way - in short, the period was so far like the present period, that some of its noisiest authorities insisted on its being received, for good or for evil, in the superlative degree of comparison only.

<u>Charles Dickens</u>, A Tale of Two Cities English novelist (1812 - 1870)

#### Is The "Worst Of Times" Right Now, In 2008?



Figure 4 - "Hearty Thanksgiving Greetings."
This vintage postcard depicts a lovely girl in red shirt, blue skirt, and blue plaid apron. Her bonnet is white with a blue rosette. She seems to be talking to a large gobbler.

The human race has gone through endless sieges of difficult times. Our current USA and global economies are suffering as we enter the 10<sup>th</sup> year of our new century. Financial institutions are toppling, people are losing their homes, and many do not have enough to eat, even in the USA. But ARE these the hardest of times?

This Ebook and the video with it, show without a doubt that indeed, each "section" of our time span on planet earth has held extremely difficult scenarios. Thanksgiving in 1951, right here on American soil, was hard for many families. Sixty years in passing has not done a whole lot to change the fact that



we don't always "get" what we think we deserve out of life. Times change, but truly, times don't change all that much!

What everything boils down to is a mindset. A belief system. And a knowledge that "this too, shall pass." When one learns the deep benefits for being thankful in all situations, it literally can turn your world around!

#### (Shotlist: Overview Of The Movie)



[Educational Screen, Oct 1951] This film relates the experiences of a middle-class American family when they are stimulated to review the things for which they are thankful.

#### The Family Cannot Afford A Turkey For The Holiday

Bill Johnson, a garage mechanic, comes home from work on the day before Thanksgiving to find his children completely disheartened by their mother's announcement that the family cannot afford a turkey for the holiday.

Shocked at his son Dick's statement that there won't be much to be thankful for, Bill gently reminds him and the other children that while turkey on Thanksgiving is a great American tradition, its presence sometimes obscures the real meaning of Thanksgiving.

#### Making A List - The Things They Feel Deeply

When Dick concedes that modern Americans are a lot better off than the Pilgrims, the others suggest that they all make a list of the things for which they are thankful. Their father cautions them to give serious thought to their list, which should include only the things they feel deeply. He then watches them mulling over their thoughts as they play during the evening.



# The Belief That Family Unity Can Become World-Wide Unity

At the Thanksgiving dinner table, each member of the family offers part of the thanks.

- Tommy is thankful for plenty of food and free library books to read.
- Susan mentions clothing, Sunday school, and her family.
- Dick gives thanks for a chance to get an education and a chance to play.
- Bill thinks as he looks at Baby Janet that she must be thankful in her own way for fun in the bathtub, playtime, and security.
- Mrs. Johnson is thankful that her children can grow up healthy and strong, that she can guide them, that her family can have many of the modern conveniences, that she can have freedom of speech, and that Mr. Johnson's job brings peace of mind.

Figure 5 - Just as in 1951, today we pray or meditate on world affairs. The wise choose an attitude of gratitude.



Bill Johnson then finishes the list with the things for which he is thankful: a home with privacy, freedom from fear of political reprisal, the right to pick a vocation in which he is happy, freedom of opinion as represented by his newspaper, the right to vote, and the belief that family unity can become world-wide unity.



[Ken Smith notes --] The Johnson family -- Mother, Dick, Susan, Tommy and "baby Janet" -- are eagerly anticipating their Thanksgiving dinner when Dad ("Bill") comes home with some bad news -- no turkey! "We've had a lot of expenses this month," he explains, but the kids still want their giblets and drumsticks ("Even the pilgrims had a feast!" they whine).

Dad suggests that they spend some time "toting up the common, everyday blessings we all have to be thankful for," and thus we find ourselves at the Johnson family dinner table, listening in on their Thanksgiving dinner prayers (with a heavenly choir "ahh"-ing and "umm"-ing in the background).

- Dick reflects that he likes being in a country "where school books are studied -- not burned"
- Mother is grateful for "hot water out of the tap"
- Tommy gushes, "If I didn't live in a country where there was plenty to go around -- goll-leee!"
- Dad is simply thankful that when someone knocks on his front door, "it's not going to be some political gangster come to drag us off to jail because we believe in freedom!"

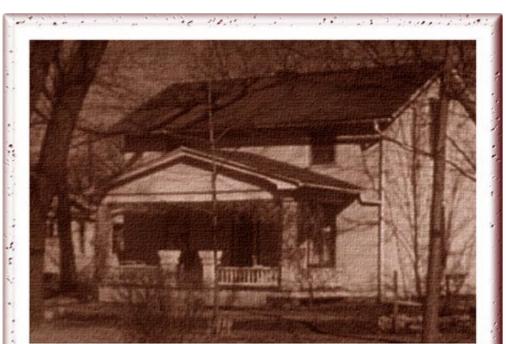


Figure 6 - As in 1951, we are concerned for... and thankful for... our homes.



### Things Weren't Going So Well For The Free World In 1951

Centron really pulled out all the McCarthyesque stops for this film -- things weren't going so well for the Free World in 1951, so perhaps it's understandable.

Dad: "For all these things, we are truly and humbly thankful. Amen." Heavenly Choir: "Ahhhhhh-mennnnnnn!"

In the midst of the Cold War, a family who cannot afford a Thanksgiving turkey instead counts its blessings. What they discover -- that what's on the dinner table isn't as important as the freedom under which we eat it -- is at once a cop to Cold War mentality and a rejection of rampant consumerism, Fifties-style.



Figure 7 - Postcard from 1909. It is embossed and has a young angel making dinner.

#### **Scary And Touching At The Same Time**

And so this simple story becomes a film that is scary and touching at the same time.



#### A Morality Tale As An Undeclared War Rages

To jaded end-of-the-century eyes, A *Day of Thanksgiving* recalls an era when daily life meant daily worries about Communism and regimentation. On that level, it's a morality tale demonstrating how children and families learn to put selflessness ahead of satisfaction as an undeclared war rages.

Throughout the film the Johnsons keep repeating how lucky they are compared to their unluckier counterparts overseas. "A knock on the door," says Bill, "... you can bet that it isn't some political gangster coming to drag us away because we believe in freedom."

#### <u>Patriotism - A Means Towards Achieving The Possible</u>

Patriotism isn't some lofty ideal in this film, but is rather shown as a means towards achieving the possible.

#### **Thankfulness For Liberty**

Patriotism (and thankfulness for liberty, for this film is about liberty much more than democracy) means behaving as one should to regenerate the social relations into which one was born.

For example: Dad is thankful for job, car and daily newspaper; Mother takes care of the family at home. The girls are interested in dresses and dishes; the boys in reading and education. These are the imagined interests of different groups.

So many of the things people say are sex and age-linked; Susan is thankful that she has enough to wear, Dick is thankful that a guy can go to school and learn, and fast-growing Tommy is thankful that he has enough to eat. Mrs. Johnson ("Mother") is thankful that her children can grow up safe and healthy; her thanks all relate to home and family.

(Patriotism is often defined differently for women; see the "Patriotism for Women" supplement in the Archives section.)





Figure 8 - Things aren't so different from 1951. We still care about our children's health and well-being.

## <u>Anti-Materialistic – Great Importance On Things Money</u> <u>Cannot Buy</u>

But it would be wrong to speak of Day of Thanksgiving only as an artifact of its time. In one very important way it runs against the stream of postwar culture -- it's anti-materialistic.

At the same time it champions a very simplistic set of values, it places great importance on things that money cannot buy.

In so doing it seems much less corrupt than, say, the oil-soaked film *Destination Earth*. It also shows the Johnsons deriving their sense of values from local reality and direct, personal experience, rather than through the mass media. All in all, this film expresses considerably more integrity than the corporate-sponsored films of the same period.



# <u>Thanksgiving 1951: Real Ethnographic And Documentary Value</u>

As scriptwriter Trudy Travis reveals in her fascinating interview ("Making Movies in Kansas"), Centron shot most of its productions in and around Lawrence, Kansas using nonprofessional talent from the nearby University of Kansas and elsewhere. Their films collectively form an unusually interesting record of the "look and feel" of Lawrence and the surrounding area throughout the postwar years.

While Centron, like other producers, generally avoided explicit regional references, it made no attempt to homogenize the distinctive speech and mannerisms of its prairie-reared talent and, perhaps without intending to, created movies that have real ethnographic and documentary value quite aside from their declared subject matter.

For other films by Centron, see The Behavior Offensive (What About Prejudice?) and Gender Role Call (Cindy Goes to a Party).

#### **A Bit Of Movie History**

According to Trudy Travis, "'Bill Johnson' in A Day of Thanksgiving was Dan Palmquist. He was in the drama department at the University and came down to play the father of that family. He saw what fun it was to make movies and he stayed; he served in a number of different capacities.

He eventually became head of our editing department." Dan Palmquist also appears as a gasoline station attendant in Harold "Herk" Harvey's cult film Carnival of Souls (1962), produced in and around Lawrence. Harvey was a staff director at Centron, and is reputed to have taken advantage of their facilities in the production of his feature.

#### **A Message Of The True Thanksgiving Spirit**

The "Teacher's Committee Appraisal of New Films" stated, "An all-too-rare sincerity of presentation helps this film to put across its message of the true Thanksgiving spirit. The setting is unpretentious, the characters are convincing,



and the generally abstract ideas of human rights are presented concretely and naturally through a typical family.

High school and adult groups concerned with human rights should be stimulated to further discussion by the film. General interest groups on the junior high, high school, and adult levels will find it appropriate during the Thanksgiving season. The technical quality is good." (Educational Screen, October 1951)

[Cold War Gender roles Sexism Stereotypes Lawrence, Kansas Fifties Parents
Families Ideology Democracy Washing machines Wringers Automobiles Garages
Mechanics Paychecks Bosses Employers Houses and homes Meals Dinners Grace
Prayers Religion Anti-communism Voting Newspapers Family values]



#### The 1951 Movie: A Day Of Thanksgiving

Thanks for all the blessings we share. Thanks for freedom, for bountiful land. And thanks for our country, our people, our homes.

[Young America Films presents A Day of Thanksgiving, a Centron Production, Centron Corporation, Lawrence, Kansas. Copyright MCMLI Centron Corporation, Inc. All rights reserved choruses songs singing main titled graphic design art cards eagles hammer and sickles hammers and sickles families reading newspapers homes living rooms]

#### Bill Speaks: Around Here They Just Call Me Dad

"I'm Bill Johnson. Around here they just call me Dad. I've been trying to read but I just can't seem to do it. I keep thinking about today, Thanksgiving Day.

#### [radios fathers music addressing audience camera]



Figure 9 - Thanksgiving Postcard - Boy with Dinner Bell. 1910.

"We Johnsons had a good Thanksgiving, the best we've ever had. And I can't help thinking that what made it better was a feeling - a real feeling of thankfulness. And that's odd too when you consider the shape things were in when I got home from work yesterday.

"The kids, Dick and Tommy and Susan, were all home from school and of course Mother and the baby were there. As kids will, mine were living tomorrow right along with today, looking forward to Thanksgiving, and like most men, I'm glad it was Mother instead of me who had to break the news to them.

[plates setting tables newspapers reading gender roles]



"Tomorrow's Thanksgiving."

"Mmm. Turkey and dressing and pie and cake."

"And fruit salad and whipped cream and cranberries. Gee I can hardly wait."

"Me too."

#### [food anticipation]

"Well, you know, children, we've had a lot of expenses this month. Well, your father and I thought that - well, the truth of the matter is there just won't be any turkey this year."

"No turkey for Thanksgiving?"

"Oh, I'm going to make a pumpkin pie. We'll have plenty to eat, but well, we'll just have to get along without turkey."

# [mothers breaking the news bad news disappointment economy poverty shortages adversity]

"Mom, you don't mean it. It won't be Thanksgiving at all."

"Even the Pilgrims had a feast. After all, isn't that what Thanksgiving's for? I don't think it's fair."

And it was right there that I came in, right in the thick of it.

[entrances lunchboxes]

"Hello everybody."

"Hi Pa."

"Hello Mother, Dick, Susan. Well what's been going on around here? What's the matter with everybody anyway?"



"Mom says we're not going to have any Thanksgiving."

"No turkey, no good things."

"A fat lot we're going to have to be thankful for."

"I don't think you kids really mean that."

"We do too. We've always had turkey for Thanksgiving."

"Yes, and everybody else on the block's going to have it this year. Same as always."

"Yes, we've always had turkey, just as a lot of Americans have had it, and will keep on having it. Turkey on Thanksgiving's a great American tradition. But what you kids are saying makes it sound as if the turkey's the only thing we had to be thankful for."

"Well, gee whiz - no, Dad. It's not that at all."

"Oh, I know, Dick. With turkey it's easy to lose sight of what Thanksgiving really means."

Mother said, "And don't think we're just making excuses because we don't have any turkey this year. We, well, we know it will mean a lot more to us the next time we do have it."

"Well sure. Suppose we don't have a bang-up feast. We're still a lot better off than the Pilgrims."

"That's it, Dick. Now do you other kids see what Dick's trying to say? Turkey or no turkey, we've still got all the freedoms and privileges the Pilgrims gave us. And out of those privileges have come a lot of things, things the Pilgrims never even dreamed of."

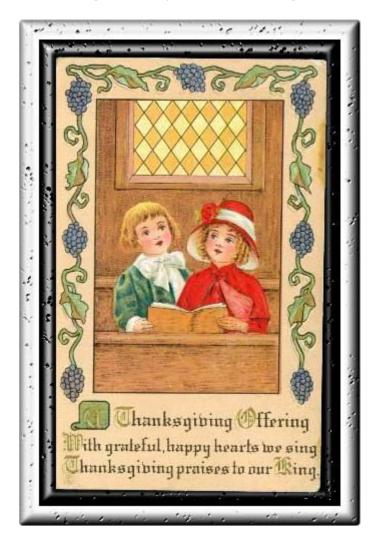
"Why, we could make a list a mile long."

"Why don't we do it?"



"Now hold on a minute. You've got the idea, but it isn't something you can write down like - like a grocery list. You've got to feel it down deep before you can really be thankful for anything.

Figure 10 - "With grateful, happy hearts we sing..." A boy and girl in Sunday finest are holding a prayer or song book. They are seated or kneeling in a wooden pew in front of a stained glass window. 1914.



"I tell you what let's do. Let's take a little more time to think this over. When you get right down to it, there are some pretty tough decisions in making up your mind what means the most to you. Your life, sure, that's one thing you can't get along without.

"But do you know that there are some places in the world today where you have to get along without just about everything else?"

"Golly, Daddy."



"I guess I kind of got carried away. But I'll bet you one thing. If we really think over what we have to be thankful for when we sit down to whatever Mother fixes to eat tomorrow, we'll be one family in America that will really have a Thanksgiving dinner."

"Well, that's how it got started.

"The Johnsons didn't have any turkey. And the kids - no, I mean everybody - likes to make something special out of a special day."

Figure 11 - Just as in 1951, we are thankful that we can think and believe what we want. We can come and go freely, and we can choose our religion. Our heritage is also our children's.



## <u>Common, Ordinary Blessings That We Had To Be</u> <u>Thankful For</u>

"So we fell back on something as old as the Pilgrims, toting up the common, ordinary blessings that we had to be thankful for."



#### **Thinking Big Thoughts For Such Young Heads**

That night I'd see Dick there building his model airplane and Susan just playing.

Only they weren't just playing. They were mulling things over, thinking big thoughts for such young heads.

#### It Was As If We Had Our Eyes Open For The First Time

And as for Mother and Tom and baby Janet, and yes, me, too - it was as if we had our eyes open for the first time. (inaudible) things there were to appreciate in just any ordinary day in America.

[models paper dolls hobbies cutting scissors high chairs feeding babies]

#### There Are Some Things You Just Can't Say

When we took our places around the table and we were ready. And then, well, we all knew it. There are some things you just can't say.

But everybody in his own way knew what he had to be thankful for and that this was the time to think about it.

#### **Tom Was First To Talk About Thankfulness**

"I am thankful for getting plenty to eat all the time with extras that count like cookies and milk after school.

"Like Mom says I'm hungry all the time anyway and if I didn't live in a country where there is plenty to go around - golly!

#### [Thanksgiving dinners food eating]

"And I'm thankful for the free public library where I can get books about adventure: Jack London, Richard Halliburton. Gee, the way they tell a story, it's as good as being there yourself. And it's free with only a library card."



#### [reading explorers authors]

Yes, Tommy thought about some of the things he ought to be glad for all the time, and somehow...

... Turkey and trimmings seemed to matter a whole lot less than he thought they did yesterday.

#### Well, Then It Was Susan's Turn

Susan's a happy-go-lucky kid. You'd never credit her with thinking beyond her dolls. But she got right into the spirit of it.

"I am thankful we have what we need to wear. Though Mother says it's hard to keep up with us, we grow so fast.

"I never thought before how many clothes it takes for all kinds of weather, or how it would be to have to do without the right ones.

#### [gender roles sex roles girls women patterns dresses]







"I'm glad to be able to go to Sunday school or go to any church I want any Sunday.

"I'm thankful for my Mother and Daddy, that they are here with us, that both of them aren't too worried about things to take time to have fun with us.

"I'm glad we're a family, that families are still important in America."

[singing worship churches hymns parents family values]

# I Guess Dick, Being The Oldest, Was Having Some Pretty Serious Thoughts.

"I am thankful for being able to get an education, for living where schools - all schools - open their doors to a guy who wants to learn, where school books are studied instead of burned, where a guy's rated by how much he knows, and the community is rated by how well it teaches him.

#### [studying homework thinking]

"I'm glad I've got a chance to play, batting a ball around once in a while, stuff like that. I'm glad it's fun growing up in America.

#### [baseball bats athletic fields]

"Sure, baby Janet's too young to understand the big word Thanksgiving. She's too little even to tell us the things that make her happy. But we can tell. And maybe she's thinking about them now.

"Maybe she's thinking about the fun of splashing around in the tub, and about how good it feels to be clean, about playtime with Mother and the security she feels in Mother's arms."

#### [babies bathtubs baths dolls]

Bill continued, "And as for Mother, seems she's always working, cooking, ironing, tending children - daylight to dark. What does she have to be thankful for?"



#### **Mother Is Thankful**

"I am thankful that my children had the privilege of being born safely, and of growing up healthy and strong. I'm thankful that I have the privilege of guiding them as they become useful men and women.

#### [mothering gender roles women sex roles]

"And I'm thankful for all the things our American system makes possible for the Smiths and the Browns and the Johnsons. The washing machine, hot water out of a tap, and a telephone to call the doctor when one of the family is sick, a car to get Dad to work.

[wringers washing machines sweat wiping brow housework homemaking faucets basins automobiles cars]

"Yes, I'm thankful for all the things free people working together can produce. I'm thankful that when my neighbor drops in to borrow a cup of flour, we've got the right to talk about anything we want to, the parent-teacher project, the new mayor, or Jane Jones' hat.

[Margaret Carlile 'Trudy' Travis neighbors women chatting talking conversation]

"And last of all, I'm truly thankful for the peace of mind that Dad's job brings, for knowing that even though there are lots of luxuries we can't afford there still will always be enough to go around for the things we have to have.

"I'm glad Dad doesn't work slave hours, that there are evenings and Sundays and vacations when we can all be together."

[automobiles repair shops hoods work clothes hats caps mechanics wiping down rags bosses employers paychecks paydays smoking pipes Pippert's]



#### **Dad Is Thankful**

"That's Mother for you. Grateful for what America means to her family. And now for me. I've got so many things to be thankful for.

"I'm thankful for this house. It may need a coat of paint, it has a mortgage - but it's ours, a place where we can be together in privacy.

#### **Happiness On A Day-To-Day Basis All Through The Year**

"And I'm thankful for the thing that makes this house our home, the happiness here - not just today or on Christmas morning, but on a day-to-day basis all through the year.

"For knowing the knock on our door means nothing to fear, a friend calling or maybe a bill collector or a kid selling magazines.

"You never know what to expect, but you can count on one thing: it's not going to be some political gangster coming to drag one of us off to jail because we believe in freedom.

[houses homes totalitarianism porches Lawrence, Kansas families knocking strangers insecurities fears menace jeopardy Cold War anticommunism anticommunism smiling greetings hats doors opening]

"And I'm glad that that freedom we've got lets me choose the kind of work I like and can do best.

Taking a sluggish motor and making it hum again makes me feel that somebody got to his work or wherever he had to go just because of me, and feeling like that gives me a lot of satisfaction.

"And I'm thankful for my newspaper, just a few cents worth of printer's ink and paper, but more valuable than any amount of money.



Figure 13 - In this year of 2008, the right to vote is something especially to be thankful for... History making and unique in the pathway of humankind. We are privileged to live where our Vote counts.



... Because in it the editor's got the privilege of printing what he thinks, and I've got the privilege of agreeing with him or not, however the facts strike me.

#### [freedom of the press First Amendment]

"And both of us, the editor and I, have the right to act on our opinions on election day, to vote for the principles we believe in.

## <u>Somehow, Some Way, The Unity Will Someday Spread To</u> <u>Men And Nations Throughout The World</u>

"And finally, I'm thankful for being able to believe - in spite of everything - that somehow, some way, the unity we've got here in the Johnson family will someday spread to men and nations throughout the world."

[elections voting booths polling booths]



#### **We Are Truly And Humbly Thankful**

"For all these things, we are truly and humbly thankful. Amen."



Figure 14 - all these things, we are truly and humbly thankful. Amen.

## [The End.]

[end titles Dresden Amen choruses songs singing music prayers eating meals napkins in laps stars eagles hammers and sickles hammer and sickle]



# **Thanksgiving Dinner**

#### From Wikipedia, The Free Encyclopedia

A note from the author: The information at Wikipedia is in the public domain. There is a wealth of valuable information on any given topic at Wikipedia. For this reason, I have left all the links intact in this passage, so that you, the reader, can do further investigation into the subject matter presented.



Figure 15 - A Traditional Thanksgiving Dinner

#### **A Traditional Thanksgiving Dinner**

The centerpiece of contemporary <u>Thanksgiving</u> in the <u>United States</u> and <u>Canada</u> is a large meal, generally centered around a large roasted <u>turkey</u>.



President George W. Bush invites the children of Clarksville Elementary School on stage to pet "Marshmallow", the National Thanksgiving Turkey, during the Tuesday, November 22, 2005 pardoning ceremony, held in the Eisenhower Executive Office Building in Washington. White House photo by Shealah Craighead.

Figure 16 - Traditional Thanksgiving fare usually centers around a large roasted turkey.

The majority of the dishes in the traditional American version of Thanksgiving Dinner are made from <u>foods native to the New World</u>.

According to tradition the Pilgrims received these foods from the American Indians. However, many of the classic traditions attributed to the first Thanksgiving are actually myths introduced later. [1]





Figure 17 - According to tradition the Pilgrims received these foods from the American Indians.

A very similar dinner is often served on Christmas and New Year's Day.

#### **Historical Menus**

The use of the turkey in the USA for Thanksgiving precedes Lincoln's nationalization of the holiday in 1863. Alexander Hamilton proclaimed that "no Citizen of the United States should refrain from turkey on Thanksgiving Day", but turkey was uncommon as Thanksgiving fare until after 1800.

By 1857, turkey had become part of the traditional dinner in New England. [2]



Figure 18 - The traditional Thanksgiving table is plentiful in side dishes, sauces, gravies, and pure "deliciousness"!

A Thanksgiving Day dinner served to the <u>Civilian Conservation Corps</u> in <u>1935</u> included: Pickles, green olives, celery, roast turkey, oyster stew, cranberry sauce, giblet gravy, dressing, creamed asparagus tips, snowflake potatoes, baked carrots, hot rolls, fruit salad, mince meat pie, fruit cake, candies, grapes, apples, French drip coffee, cigars and cigarettes. [3]

#### **Customs**

Normally a Thanksgiving dinner in the United States bears a good deal of resemblance to another feast served at <a href="Christmas">Christmas</a>: the centerpiece at both is most often a turkey.

However, the spirits of these occasions are usually different: the family and friends present at a Thanksgiving table are not expected to give gifts to each other, for example, plus the point of the meal is to reflect upon/be thankful for the things that have passed over the last year, not the celebration of a religious figure.

Guests may be asked to say grace or if not of the same religion as the host to bow his head in respect.



#### **Turkey**

Because turkey is the most common main dish of a Thanksgiving dinner, Thanksgiving is sometimes colloquially called *Turkey Day or poultry day*. The <u>USDA</u> estimated that 269<sup>[4]</sup> million turkeys were raised in the country in 2003, about one-sixth of which were destined for a Thanksgiving dinner plate.



Figure 19 - A "Food Concert" - and indeed, this resembles four hands pounding at a piano!

The average cost of an entire Thanksgiving feast was approximately \$41 in 2007 <sup>[5]</sup>. It has been estimated that 16-20 percent of annual turkey consumption in the US is attributed to Thanksgiving and as much as 30 percent of consumption occurs during the combined Thanksgiving to New Year holiday season <sup>[6]</sup>.

Most Thanksgiving turkeys are stuffed with a cereal-based <u>stuffing</u> and roasted. <u>Sage</u> is the traditional herb added to the stuffing (also called dressing), along with chopped celery, carrots, and onions.



Figure 20 - Many believe that the stuffing and its ingredients are the best part!



<u>Turducken</u>, a turkey stuffed with a duck stuffed with a chicken, is becoming more popular, from its <u>Cajun</u> base in <u>Louisiana</u>. <u>Deep-fried</u> turkey is rising in popularity as well, requiring special <u>fryers</u> to hold the large bird, and reportedly leading to fires and bad burns for those who fail to take care when dealing with a large quantity of very hot oil.



Figure 21 - Some will hunt and dress their turkey in the woods.

In more recent years it is also true that as the wild population of turkeys has rebounded in most of the US, some will hunt and dress their turkey in the woods and then freeze it until meal preparation.

#### **Alternatives To Turkey**

Nontraditional foods other than turkey are sometimes served as the main dish for a Thanksgiving dinner.

- Goose and duck, foods which were traditional European centerpieces of Christmas dinners before being displaced by ham [citation needed], are now sometimes served in place of the Thanksgiving turkey
- In a few areas of the West Coast of the United States, Dungeness crab is common as an alternate main dish, as crab season starts in early November
- Sometimes a variant recipe for cooking turkey is used; for example, a <a href="Chinese recipe">Chinese recipe</a> for <a href="goose">goose</a> could be used on the similarly-sized American bird



- <u>Vegetarians</u> or <u>vegans</u> may try <u>tofurkey</u>, a <u>tofu</u>-based dish with imitation turkey flavor
- In <u>Alaskan</u> villages, <u>whale</u> meat is sometimes eaten. [2]
- Irish immigrants have been known to have prime rib of beef as their centerpiece as beef was once a rarity back in Ireland
- In the United States, a new globalist approach to Thanksgiving has become popular due to the impact of immigration on the country. Some take the basic Thanksgiving ingredients, and reinvent them using flavors, techniques, and traditions from their own cuisines, while others celebrate the holiday with a large festive meal with or without turkey [7].

Figure 22 - Others celebrate the holiday with a large festive meal with or without turkey ... even WATERMELON!





#### **Side Dishes**

Many other foods are served alongside the main dish—so many that, because of the amount of food, the Thanksgiving meal is sometimes served midday or early afternoon to make time for all the eating.

Preparation may begin at dawn or on days prior.

Traditional Thanksgiving foods are sometimes specific to the day, and although some of the foods might be seen at any semi-formal meal in the United States, the meal often has something of a ritual or traditional quality.

- Many Americans would say it's "incomplete" without <u>cranberry sauce</u>, <u>stuffing</u> or dressing, and <u>gravy</u>
- Other commonly served dishes include <u>sweet potatoes</u>, <u>mashed</u> <u>potatoes</u> or rice (in the South)
- Dumplings
- Corn on the cob or hominy
- Deviled eggs, green beans or green bean casserole, peas and carrots
- Wheat flour bread rolls, cornbread (in the south), or biscuits
- Rutabagas or turnips
- And a <u>Waldorf salad!</u>
- For dessert, various <u>pies</u> are often served, particularly <u>apple pie</u>, <u>mincemeat</u> pie, <u>sweet potato pie</u>, <u>pumpkin pie</u>, chocolate meringue pie and <u>pecan pie</u>, with the last three being particularly American.



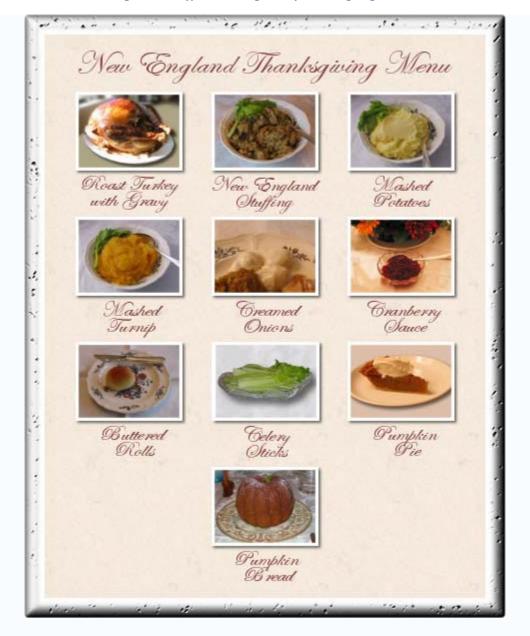


Figure 23 - A typical New England style Thanksgiving dinner.

There are also nontraditional regional differences as to the stuffing or dressing traditionally served with the turkey. Southerners generally make their dressing from <u>cornbread</u>, while those in other parts of the country make stuffing from white or wheat <u>bread</u> as the base. One or several of the following may be added to the dressing/stuffing: <u>oysters</u>, <u>apples</u>, <u>chestnuts</u>, <u>raisins</u>, <u>celery</u> and/or other vegetables, <u>sausages</u> or the turkey's <u>giblets</u>. The traditional Canadian version has bread cubes, sage, onion and celery. Rice is also sometimes used instead of bread in Canada.





Figure 24 - Vintage postcard, Black Americana Thanksgiving 1912.

Other nontraditional dishes reflect the region or cultural background of those who have come together for the meal. For example, many <u>African Americans</u> and <u>Southerners</u> serve baked <u>macaroni</u> and <u>cheese</u> and <u>collard greens</u>.







- Italian-Americans often have lasagna on the table
- Ashkenazi Jews may serve noodle kugel, a sweet dessert pudding
- It is not unheard of for <u>Mexican Americans</u> to serve their turkey with <u>mole</u> and <u>roasted corn</u>
- Vegetarians or vegans have been known to serve alternative entree centerpieces such as a large vegetable pie or a stuffed and baked pumpkin or tofurkey
- Many Midwesterners (such as <u>Minnesotans</u>) of <u>Norwegian</u> or <u>Scandanavian</u> descent set the table with <u>lefse</u> and <u>green bean hotdish</u>.

Figure 26 - Vintage postcard, Clapsaddle Thanksgiving Postcard, Children, Pumpkin.





#### **Beverages**



Figure 27 - The beverages served at Thanksgiving can vary as much as the side dishes.

The beverages served at Thanksgiving can vary as much as the side dishes, often depending on who is present at the table and their tastes.

<u>Spirits</u> or <u>cocktails</u> occasionally may be served before the main meal.

On the dinner table, unfermented <u>Apple cider</u> (still or sparkling) and/or <u>wine</u> are often served.

<u>Beaujolais nouveau</u> is sometimes served, as "Beaujolais day" falls one week before Thanksgiving [citation needed].



For children, non-alcoholic beverages are served at the table, as it is generally frowned upon for those below the age of 18 to consume alcohol, and in the US it is illegal in many places, though in some states it is legal for those under 21 to consume alcohol when their parents are present.

Pitchers of sweetened iced tea are common throughout the South.

Figure 28 - Pitchers of sweetened iced tea are common throughout the South. International Art Thanksgiving Vintage Postcard - Thanksgiving dinner.





# **References For Wikipedia's Thanksgiving**

Figure 29 - Remember our men and women in all services... We are grateful to them for keeping our country safe.



- The Globalist's Thanksgiving New York Magazine
- 1. <u>^</u> Dickson, J.G. U.S. National Wild Turkey Federation *The Wild Turkey* pub. Stackpole Books 1992. p. 10
- 2. ^ Davis, Karen *More Than a Meal: The Turkey in History, Myth, Ritual, and Reality* Lantern Books, 2001. p. 53.
- 3. <u>^</u> Smith, K.M. *Gold Medal CCC Company 1538: A Documentary* Turner Publishing Company, 2001. p. 98.
- 4. A US Census Bureau, Thanksgiving Day, 2003
- 5. <u>A Business watercooler stories Free Online Library</u>
- 6. A IBISWorld
- 7. New York magazine, November 6,2007 The Globalist's Thanksgiving[1]



<u>Thanksgiving</u>	
History in the United States	Pilgrims • Native American • Squanto • Wampanoag • Plymouth • National Thanksgiving Proclamation • National Thanksgiving Turkey Presentation
<u>History in Canada</u>	Martin Frobisher • Newfoundland and Labrador • Samuel de Champlain • Halifax
Traditions	Thanksgiving dinner • National Dog Show  Parades: Macy's • 6abc/Boscov's • McDonald's • Celebrate the Season
Songs	Over the River and through the Woods • We Gather Together • Alice's Restaurant
Society	Black Friday (shopping) • Cyber Monday • List of related harvest festivals  Thanksgiving Sports Events: American football •  Thanksgiving Classic • Turkey Trot

Retrieved from "<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thanksgiving dinner">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thanksgiving dinner</a>"

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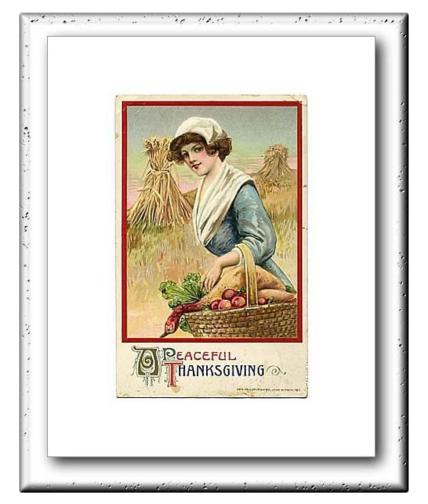


Figure 30 - A Peaceful Thanksgiving, 1911 embossed Thanksgiving postcard by John Winsch.

# Wishing You A Peaceful Thanksgiving, Full Of Good Things & Gratitude!





# Resources For More Info

### If Cajun Thanksgiving Sounds Great...







- Cajun Turducken
- Turducken Roll
- Cajun Deep Fried Turkey
- Louisiana Boudins & Cajun Sausages

### **Italian Food Makes A Delicious Thanksgiving Table!**

- Sicilian Culture: Food: Italian Thanksgiving
- An Italian Thanksgiving Italian Food
- An Italian Thanksgiving Feast Our Paesani Italiansrus.com

## **Mexican-American Thanksgiving DELIGHTS!**

- Mexican Thanksgiving: Instead of roasting a turkey, Martínez serves up a whole suckling pig
- Mexican-American Thanksgiving Day Recipes
- Thanksgiving Wisdom from a Fishing Village in Mexico Gratitude is Possible Wherever You Are, Right Where You Are

#### **A Vegetarian Thanksgiving**

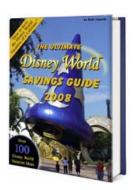
- Vegetarian Thanksgiving Menu
- Vegetarian Thanksgiving Recipes in the Yahoo! Directory
- The bird may be the center of most Thanksgiving tables, but you don't have to miss out if you're vegetarian

#### **An Oriental Smorgasbord!**

An Asian-American Thanksgiving—Recipe Ideas



#### Go Disney!



#### **Ultimate Disney World Savings Guide Ebook - 2008**

Please note that this is an Ebook that is updated regularly. All customers receive lifetime access to Ebook updates, even if it's months or years after your initial purchase. You will always have the very latest Disney savings strategies at your fingertips. This incredible Ebook is chock full of real savings, and even more important, it's right up to date including current discounts and codes on Disney room offerings. A broad base of information that will save you a TON of money, from your lodging costs to all the park offerings. Make DISNEY WORLD your 2008 GetAway!

#### **GO DISNEY!**

## Wishing You A Happy & Healthy Thanksgiving!

Wherever and whenever you are going...
We wish you the Thanksgiving Blessings of Your Life!

#### Leanne





